



Marks											
Question	21										
Marks											

Question No: 1 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one

The law of \_\_\_\_\_ states that the last act is most likely to be repeated.

- ▶ Exercise
- ▶ Recency
- ▶ Effect
- ▶ All of the given options

Question No: 2 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one

According to Avicenna, \_\_\_\_\_ is the second stage of motion which represents a person's willingness to achieve something.

- ▶ Impulsion
- ▶ Imagination
- ▶ Desires
- ▶ Movement

Question No: 3 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one

According to \_\_\_\_\_, the universe, including human beings, are made up of atoms.

- ▶ Leibniz
- ▶ Comte
- ▶ Hobbes

- ▶ Locke

**Question No: 4 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one**

**\_\_\_\_\_ is the name of a physiologist who discovered the learning phenomena known as classical conditioning.**

- ▶ Skinner
- ▶ Thorndike
- ▶ Pavlov
- ▶ All of the given options

**Question No: 5 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one**

**Fechner is known for devising ways of measuring psychological experiences in physical terms, called \_\_\_\_\_ methods.**

- ▶ Psycho-chemistry
- ▶ Psycho-physics
- ▶ Psycho-biology
- ▶ Psycho-physiology

**Question No: 6 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one**

**Which of the following is correctly paired?**

- ▶ Watson—behaviorist
- ▶ James—psychoanalyst

- ▶ Freud—structuralist
- ▶ Tolman—functionalist

**Question No: 7 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one**

**According to Wundt, there are three compartments of feelings and one of them is\_\_\_\_\_.**

- ▶ Sadness/Caring
- ▶ Relaxed/excited
- ▶ Pleasant/unpleasant
- ▶ Tense/Calm

**Question No: 8 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one**

**William James based his view on the philosophy of pragmatism which means that the validity of an idea is tested by \_\_\_\_\_.**

- ▶ Consequences
- ▶ Behaviors
- ▶ Antecedents
- ▶ All of the given options

**Question No: 9 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one**

**Which of the following correctly states the sequence of Piaget's stages of development?**

- ▶ Sensori-motor , Preoperational , Formal Operational , Concrete Operational stage

- ▶ Preoperational, Sensori-motor, Concrete Operational , Formal Operational stage
- ▶ Sensori-motor , Preoperational , Concrete Operational , Formal Operational stage
- ▶ Sensori-motor, Concrete Operational , Preoperational , Formal Operational stage

**Question No: 10 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one**

\_\_\_\_\_ established the first psychological laboratory in Leipzig.

- ▶ James
- ▶ Wundt
- ▶ Freud
- ▶ Bekhterev

**Question No: 11 ( Marks: 1 )**

The schedule in which reinforcement is given after variable number of responses is known as \_\_\_\_\_ schedule.

**Question No: 12 ( Marks: 1 )**

According to Holt, behavior is a result of \_\_\_\_\_ which is what we learn in our childhood.

**Question No: 13 ( Marks: 1 )**

\_\_\_\_\_ proposed that there is no difference in the chemical elements of trees, animals and plants.

**Question No: 14 ( Marks: 1 )**

According to Schenoy, mind and soul are the functions of brain and there is no \_\_\_\_\_ between mind and soul.

Question No: 15 ( Marks: 1 )

According to Piaget \_\_\_\_\_ is the expanding, changing and stretching of the schema to absorb new information about the world.

Question No: 16 ( Marks: 3 )

“While cooking dinner, Amna accidentally touched the stove and suddenly withdrew her hand.”

How would Watson *explain* this situation in term of *stimulus response pattern*?

Question No: 17 ( Marks: 3 )

Aisha believes that there are two paths in the universe and it is up to the individual to choose one of them. How would *Saint Augustine explain* his view about the universe and also point out the *two basic principles* given by him? (1+2)

Question No: 18 ( Marks: 3 )

According to Aristotle, man is a biological being. Briefly explain any *three functions* carried out by human beings.(1+1+1)

Question No: 19 ( Marks: 3 )

From James point of view, what are the *characteristics of consciousness* and how his view *differs* from structuralist point of view? (2+1)

Question No: 20 ( Marks: 3 )

A psychologist wanted to study how we view colors. He observed that participants of the study gave the same answer about the color of the coal in different lights. *Name the phenomena* being observed here and also *explain* that phenomena.(1+2)

Question No: 21 ( Marks: 10 )

a) Avicenna tried to explain human actions based on his four stages of motion. Name and explain the *four stages of motion*. (2+2+2+2)

b) Farah decided to cook a meal for herself in order to satisfy her hunger. Fit this example in the Avicenna’s four stages of motion. (2)